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| 1. Which statement about Mungo Man and Mungo Woman is *FALSE*?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Their remains were found in New Zealand. | |  | b. | Rains had exposed the remains of Mungo Man. | |  | c. | The remains were found in one of the most remote areas of ancient man's habitat. | |  | d. | Mungo woman's remains were found earlier near the site of Mungo Man. | |  | e. | The skull of Mungo Man was exposed. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 2. The remains of Mungo Man and Mungo Woman were found in   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Africa. | |  | b. | Spain. | |  | c. | Israel. | |  | d. | Australia. | |  | e. | China. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 3. The last place to be populated by humans was   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Africa. | |  | b. | America. | |  | c. | Australia. | |  | d. | Europe. | |  | e. | Asia. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | b | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 4. How did archeologist J. M. Bowler describe his discovery of Mungo Man?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | The skeleton was in parts. | |  | b. | The skeleton was coated with a golden layer of some substance. | |  | c. | The first thing he saw was a section of the skull. | |  | d. | The discovery site was 1,600 miles from the site of Mungo Woman. | |  | e. | The skeleton was originally thought to be female. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 5. According to the map, *First Travels to Australia*, what was the predominant cardinal direction of migration to Australia?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | East from India | |  | b. | East from Africa | |  | c. | West from North America | |  | d. | South from Asia | |  | e. | West from Hawaii |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 6. Anatomically modern people had developed in Africa by   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | 10,000 B.C.E. | |  | b. | 50,000 B.C.E. | |  | c. | 100,000 B.C.E. | |  | d. | 200,000 B.C.E. | |  | e. | 500,000 B.C.E. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 7. Ancient peoples used ocher to   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | paint on cave walls. | |  | b. | provide a dowry for brides. | |  | c. | poison predators. | |  | d. | color the soil. | |  | e. | provide a sense of fashion. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 8. Why was the peopling of Australia an important phase in the history of humankind?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | It showed that humans had learned how to travel over wide-open water. | |  | b. | It revealed that humans were able to civilize a desert region. | |  | c. | It demonstrated that humans had learned how to plan into the future. | |  | d. | It indicated that humans had conquered difficult obstacles. | |  | e. | It proved that humans could brave the seas. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 9. Archaeological evidence of ancient peoples includes all the following *EXCEPT*   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | written records. | |  | b. | cave paintings. | |  | c. | tools. | |  | d. | DNA. | |  | e. | human remains. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 10. Skulls found at a site called Herto prove that all modern people are originated from ancestors in   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Australia. | |  | b. | South America. | |  | c. | Africa. | |  | d. | Southern Europe. | |  | e. | Corsica. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 11. The ancient species that is considered to be the closest to modern humans is the   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | chimpanzee. | |  | b. | gorilla. | |  | c. | orangutan. | |  | d. | monkey. | |  | e. | sloth. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 12. Scientists use which concept to explain how all species came into being?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Existentialism | |  | b. | Intelligent design | |  | c. | Evolution | |  | d. | Exponential growth | |  | e. | Planned chaos |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 13. The concept of natural selection was proposed by   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Charles Darwin. | |  | b. | James C. Chatters. | |  | c. | Richard Leakey. | |  | d. | Thomas Koppel. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 14. What does this phrase imply: "In this sense, we are all African"?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | All European peoples emerged from areas in Asia. | |  | b. | All humans are related to groups that migrated from Africa to the Americas. | |  | c. | All human species started in Africa but became extinct during the Ice Ages. | |  | d. | All humans are descendants from the African *Homo sapiens sapiens*. | |  | e. | All humans evolved in Asia and moved to the warmer African climate. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 15. The population of anatomically modern people during mitochondrial Eve's time did not change until   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | speech was developed. | |  | b. | the evolution of religion. | |  | c. | the development of agriculture. | |  | d. | the ability to walk upright. | |  | e. | man developed hunting skills. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 16. What is the most important indicator of human behavior, according to scientists?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | The ability to modify tools to improve them | |  | b. | The existence of trade networks | |  | c. | The burial of the dead | |  | d. | The ability to plan ahead | |  | e. | The ability to speak |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior | |

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| 17. At the latest, early humans began to speak by   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | 200,000 B.C.E. | |  | b. | 150,000 B.C.E. | |  | c. | 100,000 B.C.E. | |  | d. | 50,000 B.C.E. | |  | e. | 10,000 B.C.E. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior | |

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| 18. Which statement best relates to the settling of Asia between 80,000 and 60,000 B.C.E.?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | The first to cross probably did so by boat. | |  | b. | The continent was probably settled based on plans outlined in an ancient map. | |  | c. | The first migrants probably did not know they were going from one landmass to another. | |  | d. | The settlers were a large group who traveled at the same time and covered large distances. | |  | e. | The evidence that remains can tell us next to nothing. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Asia, 80,000–60,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 19. The earliest known container made for human use anywhere in the world was found at   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Blombos Cave. | |  | b. | Pigeon Cave. | |  | c. | Abu Hureyra. | |  | d. | Herto. | |  | e. | Jebel Faya. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Art Objects in the World | |

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| 20. Long-distance migration required forward planning, and most importantly,   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | extra calories. | |  | b. | speech. | |  | c. | weapons. | |  | d. | a reason to escape, such as persecution. | |  | e. | a shaman to make the journey have spiritual meaning. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | b | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | How Modern Humans Populated Asia, Australia, and Europe | |

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| 21. Which statement *correctly* describes the site at Herto?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Skulls found at the site are identical to modern humans. | |  | b. | Residents were sailors who hunted whales and dolphins. | |  | c. | Skulls found at Herto date back to 160,000 B.C.E. | |  | d. | Fireside remains prove that the residents were cannibalistic. | |  | e. | Iron tools are characteristic of this people. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 22. The remnants of a necklace found in the Blombos Cave was made of   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | polished stones. | |  | b. | animal teeth. | |  | c. | pieces of decorated leather. | |  | d. | shells. | |  | e. | pieces of ocher. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Art Objects in the World | |

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| 23. The first wave of migrants to reach Australia came from New Guinea and   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Africa. | |  | b. | China. | |  | c. | the Philippines. | |  | d. | parts unknown. | |  | e. | Micronesia. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Asia, 80,000–60,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 24. What historical evidence points to the evidence of religion in early man?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | cave painting | |  | b. | collections of prayers and hymns | |  | c. | burial of the dead | |  | d. | priest classes | |  | e. | orientation of doors in early huts |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 25. What was true about the boats used to take ancient travelers to Australia?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | They were able to remain on course, despite heavy storms. | |  | b. | They were designed primarily for traveling long distances. | |  | c. | They were simple rafts. | |  | d. | They were originally designed for fishing. | |  | e. | They often sunk. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 26. The earliest *Homo sapiens sapiens* found in Europe were called   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Neanderthals. | |  | b. | Natufians. | |  | c. | Ergoaster. | |  | d. | Habilis. | |  | e. | Cro Magnon. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | e | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000–25,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 27. The innovation of the bone needle is associated with the   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Neanderthal era. | |  | b. | Mungo people of Australia. | |  | c. | peoples of Monte Verde. | |  | d. | Cro Magnon era. | |  | e. | Clovis era. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000–25,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 28. Cave art found in Chauvet, France, included all the following *EXCEPT*   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | images of animals. | |  | b. | handprints. | |  | c. | patterns of dots. | |  | d. | family scenes. | |  | e. | hunting patterns. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000–25,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 29. Which statement about goddess worship is *FALSE*?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Female figurines have been found in many areas of Europe. | |  | b. | Figurines are thought to be fertility icons. | |  | c. | Women figures might indicate a matriarchal society. | |  | d. | The figure of *Woman with a Horn* may be that of a military leader. | |  | e. | Many figures emphasizing conception and childbirth are shown by specific body parts. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Movement of Ideas Through Primary Sources: The Worship of Goddesses | |

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| 30. Characteristics of the premodern Neanderthal species include all the following *EXCEPT*   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | a heavier and bigger body. | |  | b. | use of metal tools. | |  | c. | body painting. | |  | d. | cave art. | |  | e. | use of fire. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | b | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 31. What evidence might prove that Neanderthals ate vegetables?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | teeth tartar. | |  | b. | vegetable gardens. | |  | c. | cave paintings of vegetables. | |  | d. | burial sites with hoes. | |  | e. | descriptions in writing. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 32. Recent DNA evidence from modern humans suggests that   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | human beings have no genetic forebears. | |  | b. | all human beings are descended, partially, from Neanderthals. | |  | c. | humans are partially descended from chimpanzees. | |  | d. | *Homo sapiens sapiens mated with Homo floresiensis*. | |  | e. | some *Homo sapiens sapiens* mated with Neanderthals. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | e | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 33. Unusually small remains of a possible human species were recently discovered in   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Australia. | |  | b. | the island of Flores, Indonesia. | |  | c. | New Zealand. | |  | d. | Malaysia. | |  | e. | India. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | b | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 34. What does the term *island dwarfing* refer to?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | people who live on very small isolated islands in the Red Sea | |  | b. | areas that seems to produce smaller strains of various species of animals and humans | |  | c. | sites that lost area as ice sheets melted | |  | d. | islands that are under-populated | |  | e. | population loss on isolated islands where food supplies cannot sustain the population |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | b | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 35. The remains of a human species recently discovered on the island of Flores may have evolved to be short in stature or may   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | be a meaningless anomaly. | |  | b. | have been fabricated. | |  | c. | indicate a non-human species misinterpreted. | |  | d. | be the result of poor nutrition. | |  | e. | have resulted from a disorder known as microcephaly. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | e | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 36. All human remains found in the Americas belong to   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | *Homo erectus*. | |  | b. | *Homo habilis*. | |  | c. | *Homo floresiensis*. | |  | d. | *Homo neanderthalensis*. | |  | e. | *Homo sapiens sapiens*. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | e | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 37. The date associated with the earliest human occupation of the Western Hemisphere is   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | 12,000 B.C.E. | |  | b. | 10,500 C.E. | |  | c. | 100,000 B.C.E. | |  | d. | 100,000 C.E. | |  | e. | 5000 B.C.E. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 38. Beringia connects which landmasses?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Alaska and Japan | |  | b. | Russia and Canada | |  | c. | The Arctic Circle and Greenland | |  | d. | Alaska and Russia | |  | e. | Russia, Alaska, and the Arctic Circle |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 39. The land bridge between Russia and Alaska was formed by   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | rapid global warming. | |  | b. | severe drought that exposed the land area. | |  | c. | volcanic action in Alaska that pushed the area above water level. | |  | d. | earthquake action that created new land areas. | |  | e. | the Ice Age, which resulted in a drop in the ocean level. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | e | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 40. How did the Rocky and Andes Mountains affect the movement of early settlers?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | They created a desert area that was too harsh for new settlements. | |  | b. | They prompted avalanches that were a constant danger. | |  | c. | They created a physical barrier that impeded any movement into the area east of the mountain ranges. | |  | d. | They were near active volcanoes that destroyed many early settlements. | |  | e. | They had seasonal melting snow that created devastating floods. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 41. The most important ancient site in the Americas is located   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | in the Arizona area of North America. | |  | b. | along the Canadian coast. | |  | c. | in Monte Verde, Chile. | |  | d. | along the western coastline of Mexico. | |  | e. | along the coastline of San Francisco. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 42. The preserving medium that saved much of the ancient evidence at Monte Verde was   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | ice. | |  | b. | rock slab. | |  | c. | sand. | |  | d. | peat. | |  | e. | saline swamp water. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 43. Carbon-14 testing is used to identify   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | human remains. | |  | b. | different types of rock. | |  | c. | the duration of the Ice Ages. | |  | d. | the approximate age of archaeological evidence and artifacts. | |  | e. | the amount of carbon in the air by using plant samples of the ancient past. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 44. Although no human remains have ever been found at Monte Verde, what evidence was found that proved beyond a doubt that early settlers once occupied the site?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Stone tools | |  | b. | Animal remains | |  | c. | Empty burial sites | |  | d. | Cave art | |  | e. | A human footprint |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | e | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 45. Tools found at Monte Verde include   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | bolos only. | |  | b. | double copper axes. | |  | c. | spear points only. | |  | d. | bolos and spear points. | |  | e. | axes, bolos, and spear points. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 46. One of the buildings at Monte Verde had a floor made from mixing sand, gravel, and   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | animal hair. | |  | b. | animal fat. | |  | c. | ground tubers. | |  | d. | llama blood. | |  | e. | seal blubber. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | b | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 47. The residents of Monte Verde hunted   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | mastodon. | |  | b. | wild boar. | |  | c. | pumas. | |  | d. | elk. | |  | e. | mountain goats. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 48. The main weapon used to kill large game at Monte Verde was the   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | bolo. | |  | b. | atlatl. | |  | c. | stones. | |  | d. | traps. | |  | e. | dug-out pits. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | b | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 49. The new weapon used by people at the Clovis site is called a   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | bolo. | |  | b. | flat-topped spear. | |  | c. | sword. | |  | d. | microblade. | |  | e. | javelin. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Rise of Clovis and Other Regional Traditions, 11,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 50. Clovis peoples lived in a region stretching from Oregon in the North to   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Peru. | |  | b. | Columbia. | |  | c. | Belize. | |  | d. | California. | |  | e. | central Mexico. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Rise of Clovis and Other Regional Traditions, 11,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 51. Most of the modern demand for ivory comes from   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Brazil. | |  | b. | South Africa. | |  | c. | the United States. | |  | d. | Germany. | |  | e. | China. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | e | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | World History in Today’s World: The Unquenchable Demand for Ivory | |

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| 52. Prior to the advent of agriculture, all people were   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | vegetarian. | |  | b. | omnivores. | |  | c. | constantly hungry. | |  | d. | hunters and gatherers. | |  | e. | aggressive about obtaining food. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Emergence of Agriculture, 9400–3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 53. In 1989, the international trade in ivory was banned due to   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | American environmentalists. | |  | b. | efforts to raise the price by shrinking supply. | |  | c. | the slaughter of elephants in Africa. | |  | d. | the extinction of the Asian elephant. | |  | e. | the United Nations’ expanding power. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | World History in Today’s World: The Unquenchable Demand for Ivory | |

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| 54. The earliest depiction of humans as statues was found at   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Anatolia. | |  | b. | Ain Ghazal, Jordan. | |  | c. | Catalhoyuk. | |  | d. | Monte Verde. | |  | e. | Jericho. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | b | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 55. What was the first crop cultivated by the Natufians?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Figs | |  | b. | Einkorn | |  | c. | Olives | |  | d. | Grapes | |  | e. | Corn |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Emergence of Agriculture, 9400–3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 56. The different types of houses at Catalhoyuk indicate that   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | creativity is as old as civilization. | |  | b. | there was no building code. | |  | c. | some people had more wealth than others. | |  | d. | the city was built over multiple generations. | |  | e. | variety broke up the monotony of town living. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000–3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 57. As early settlements, how did Jericho differ from Catalhoyuk?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Jericho had no permanent dwellings. | |  | b. | Jericho was devoid of art. | |  | c. | Jericho was at least fifty times bigger. | |  | d. | Jericho remained continuously inhabited until fairly recently. | |  | e. | Jericho had no external walls. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | e | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000–3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 58. Residents of which site buried the heads of their dead under their homes?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Ain Ghazal | |  | b. | Catalhoyuk | |  | c. | Herto | |  | d. | Jericho | |  | e. | Monte Verde |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | a | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000–3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 59. Refer to Map 1.1, *Early Agriculture.* Agriculture was *NOT* practiced in which region?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | China | |  | b. | Southern Africa | |  | c. | New Guinea | |  | d. | Scandinavia | |  | e. | The Iberian Peninsula |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | c | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000–3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 60. What was the first step to domesticating wild animals – one of the two major components of farming?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | Learning to train them | |  | b. | Developing a herding system | |  | c. | Figuring out which animals could be domesticated | |  | d. | Learning to stop killing young female animals | |  | e. | Balancing hunting with farming |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | d | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, 9400–7000 B.C.E. | |

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| **Instructions:** Please define the following key terms. |

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| 61. Mungo Man   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 62. *Homo sapiens sapiens*   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 63. ocher   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 64. hominins   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 65. paleontologists   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 66. Charles Darwin   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 67. mutations   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 68. evolution   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 69. Herto skulls   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 70. DNA   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 71. *Pinnacle Point site*   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior | |

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| 72. development of speech   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior | |

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| 73. mitochondrial Eve   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 74. mastodon   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 75. J. M. Bowler   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction | |

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| 76. chimpanzee   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 77. genus   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 78. *homo*   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 79. genetic material   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 80. mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 81. Blombos Cave   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior | |

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| 82. Cro Magnon   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000-25,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 83. Neanderthals   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 84. religion   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 85. Beringia   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000-12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 86. Monte Verde, Chile   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 87. stratigraphy   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 88. Carbon-14   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 89. Clovis technological complex   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Rise of Clovis and Other Regional Traditions, 11,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 90. agriculture   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Emergence of Agriculture, 9400-3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 91. Neolithic   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400-7000 B.C.E. | |

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| 92. Chauvet caves   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000-25,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 93. Gobekli Tepe   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 94. Bolos   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 95. atlatl   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 96. Catalhoyuk   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 97. Natufians   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400-7000 B.C.E. | |

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| 98. Plaster statues of Ain Ghazal   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 99. *Homo floresiensis*   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 100. Jericho   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 101. The human species originated in Africa.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | True | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 102. Paleontologists are scientists who study the DNA of human remains from the distant past.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | True | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior | |

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| 103. Mitochondrial Eve is a reference to a disease passed down only from mothers to daughters.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | False | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 104. The first humans to leave Africa probably did so without realizing they were leaving one landmass and going to another.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | True | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Asia, 80,000–60,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 105. At the time of the settling of Australia, the body of water that separated it from the Greater Southeast Asian landmass was about 60 miles across.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | True | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 106. The burial of Mungo Woman is the earliest found incidence of mummification.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | False | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 107. The Clovis people started hunting and eating bison because mastodons and mammoths became extinct.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | True | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Rise of Clovis and Other Regional Traditions, 11,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 108. The first cultivated plant of the Natufians was the fig plant.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | True | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400–7000 B.C.E. | |

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| 109. Although elephant ivory is illegal to sell on international markets today, it is legal to sell mastodon ivory.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | a. | True | |  | b. | False |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | False | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | World History in Today’s World: The Unquenchable Demand for Ivory | |

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| 110. What were the causes and consequences of early agriculture?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Emergence of Agriculture, 9400-3000 B.C.E. The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400-7000 B.C.E. The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. | |

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| 111. Elaborate on how scientists use the theories of Charles Darwin to explain how all life forms, including modern humans, have come into being.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E. Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 112. Explain the phrase "We are all Africans."   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans | |

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| 113. What developments in human evolution indicated the emergence of modern man?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E. Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans Anatomically Modern Humans The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior | |

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| 114. How have scientists tried to formalize theories about how and why humans left Africa?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior How Modern Humans Populated Asia, Australia, and Europe The Settling of Asia, 80,000-60,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 115. How did Cro Magnons and Neanderthals coexist?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000-25,000 B.C.E. Coexisting with Neanderthals | |

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| 116. Discuss the settlement of the Americas. What made it possible, according to scientists? What makes the case of Monte Verde, Chile so important for early world history?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000-12,000 B.C.E. Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 117. Describe the techniques used by physical anthropologists to identify the characteristics of a population.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. | |

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| 118. How did the Natufians evolve into an agricultural society?   |  |  | | --- | --- | | *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. | | *POINTS:* | 1 | | *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400-7000 B.C.E. | |