Name_____

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

1) The names of all 135 students in a professor's class are written on identical slips of paper, and the slips are placed into a large glass jar. Then, the professor selects 5 random slips from the jar. Identify the kind of sample that is being used.

    A) sample of convenience   B) simple random sample

    C) cluster sample   D) systematic sample

1) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 1   Type: MC

2) An independent variable can also be called a(n)

    A) free variable.   B) suggestive variable.

    C) outcome variable.   D) explanatory variable.

2) _____

Answer: D
Diff: 3   Type: BI

3) "Just one capsule of our product can provide 12 hours of acid control."

What needs to be more clearly defined in this statement?

    A) Does the product actually work?

    B) What is meant by "12 hours of acid control"?

    C) How much is "one capsule"?

    D) What is the effect of more than one capsule?

3) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

4) The number of birds in a tree is an example of a continuous variable.

    A) False   B) True

4) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: MC

5) Which of the following correctly describes the relationship between a sample and a population?

    A) A population and a sample are not related.

    B) A sample is a group of subjects selected from a population to be studied.

    C) A population is a group of samples that may or may not be included in a study.

    D) A sample is a group of populations that are subject to observation.

5) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

6) If you were told that four students from a class of twenty were questioned for a poll about study habits, this would be an example of _____.

   A) systematic sampling   B) stratified sampling

   C) random sampling   D) cluster sampling

6) _____

Answer: D

7) Determine which of the following describes nominal data.

    i. My favorite days of the week are Friday, Saturday, and Tuesday.

    ii. My favorite day of the week is Friday, my second-favorite is Saturday, and third-favorite is Tuesday.

   A) both i and ii   B) ii only   C) i only   D) neither i nor ii

7) _____

Answer: C

8) Determine which of the following describes ordinal data.

    i. In the horse race, Betty's Girl won, Mr. Ed placed, and Wabash showed.

    ii. In the horse race, I bet on Betty's Girl to win, Mr. Ed to place, and Wabash to show.

   A) both i and ii   B) ii only   C) i only   D) neither i nor ii

8) _____

Answer: A

9) In an advertisement for a car, a driver is shown driving expertly through a difficult road course. At the bottom of the ad, the following is included in small print "Professional driver on a closed course". Which of the following choices best describes this misuse of data?

   A) faulty survey questions   B) implied connections

   C) changing the subject   D) detached statistics

9) _____

Answer: B

10) Which one of the following data are continuous?

   A) the rankings of the trees, from most numerous to least numerous

   B) the average height of a sample of trees

   C) the number of species of trees in a park

   D) the number of representatives of each species in the park

10) _____

Answer: B

11) The four basic methods used to obtain samples are: random, irregular, cluster, and stratified sampling.

   A) False   B) True

11) _____

Answer: A

12) In an experiment, subjects are put into two categories according to sex, and then each subject is randomly assigned a treatment . This is an example of...

   A) gender bias   B) confounding

   C) randomized blocking   D) observational studies

12) _____

Answer: C

13) In a randomized experiment, if there are large differences in outcomes among the treatment groups, we can conclude that the differences are due to _____.

   A) random luck   B) the treatments

   C) experimental error   D) deliberate data manipulation

13) _____

Answer: B

14) When rolling two six-sided dice, your total roll ranges from 2 (double ones) to 12 (double sixes).Characterize the nature of the roll total.

   A) qualitative and discrete   B) qualitative and continuous

   C) quantitative and discrete   D) quantitative and continuous

14) _____

Answer: C

15) What level of measurement would be applied when doing a survey on the average American's shoe size?

   A) the interval level of measurement   B) the ratio level of measurement

   C) the nominal level of measurement   D) the ordinal level of measurement

15) _____

Answer: A

16) The variable of height is an example of a quantitative variable.

   A) True   B) False

16) _____

Answer: A

17) In a true experimental study, the subjects should be assigned to groups randomly. If this is not possible and a researcher uses intact groups, they are performing a _____.

   A) dependent study   B) convoluted study

   C) observational study   D) quasi-experimental study

17) _____

Answer: D

18) Determine which branch of statistics was used to make the following statement. In an
online survey of 500 Virginia Tech students between spring 2010 and spring 2011, 31%
said that they had missed class because of alcohol consumption.

18) _____

    A) inferential statistics   B) differential statistics

    C) descriptive statistics   D) time series statistics

Answer: C

Diff: 3   Type: BI

19) The amount of time needed to run the Boston marathon is an example of which type of
variable?

19) _____

    A) temporal   B) qualitative   C) discrete   D) continuous

Answer: D

Diff: 1   Type: BI

20) What is meant by a biased sample?

20) _____

    A) A biased sample is a sample that doesn't have a uniform distribution of outcomes.

    B) A biased sample is a sample that is not representative of the population.

    C) A biased sample is a sample selected to reach a pre-determined conclusion.

    D) A biased sample is a sample created using a weighted die.

Answer: B

Diff: 3   Type: BI

21) In the 1980s, a study linked coffee to a higher risk of heart disease and pancreatic cancer.
In the early 1990s, studies showed that drinking coffee posed minimal health threats.
However, in 1994, a study showed that pregnant women who drank 3 or more cups of tea
daily may be at risk for miscarriage. In 1998, a study claimed that women who drank
more than a half-cup of caffeinated tea every day may actually increase their fertility. In
1998, a study showed that over a lifetime, a few extra cups of coffee a day can raise
blood pressure, heart rate, and stress. Which of the following reasons could explain why
the studies are conflicting?

21) _____

    A) No control group was used.

    B) The effect of caffeine changes over time.

    C) The sample size of the studies are too small.

    D) The researchers fabricated the studies.

Answer: C

Diff: 3   Type: MC

22) Classifying the fruit in a basket as apple, orange, or banana, is an example of the
_____ level of measurement?

22) _____

    A) ordinal   B) interval   C) nominal   D) ratio

Answer: C

Diff: 3   Type: BI

23) Determine which branch of statistics was used to make the following statement. Based on a sample of 2739 respondents, it is estimated that pet owners spent a total of 14 billion dollars on veterinarian care for their pets.

23) _____

    A) inferential statistics   B) time series statistics

    C) descriptive statistics   D) differential statistics

Answer: C
Diff: 3   Type: BI

24) A(n) _____ makes it difficult to determine whether an experimental outcome is due to the applied treatment.

24) _____

    A) counfounder   B) perplexer

    C) uncooperative subject   D) error

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: MC

25) Which of the following is the best description of a randomized experiment?

25) _____

    A) an experiment in which the treatments are assigned randomly to experimental units

    B) an experiment in which the outcomes are random

    C) an experiment in which the experimental units are selected at random

    D) an experiment in which the investigators are chosen at random

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: MC

26) A pollster randomly samples 164 Democrats, 141 Republicans and 17 Independents (all registered voters) in Metro City and asks each poll participant which mayorial candidate he or she prefers. Identify the kind of sample that the pollster is using.

26) _____

    A) stratified sample   B) cluster sample

    C) voluntary response sample   D) sample of convenience

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: MC

27) If a weather center monitors and calculates the average number of tornadoes that pass through Topeka, Kansas each year, what type of variable would they be investigating?

27) _____

    A) hypothesis variable   B) random variable

    C) isolated variable   D) controlled variable

Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

28) Variables with values that are determined by chance are called _____.

28) _____

    A) random variables.   B) inconsistent variables.

    C) erratic variables.   D) specialized.

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: BI

29) Statistics is the science of conducting studies to

    A) monitor, study, and report on a subject.

    B) hypothesize, experiment, and form conclusions.

    C) solve a system of equations.

    D) collect, organize, summarize, analyze, and draw conclusions from data.

Answer: D
Diff: 1   Type: BI

29) _____

30) Based on her electric bills from last year, Mrs. Smith expects she will be paying $75/month this year. This is an example of descriptive statistics.

    A) False   B) True

Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: MC

30) _____

31) Determining the number of people from the state of Alaska who voted for a Republican in the last election is an example of _____ measurement.

    A) ratio-level   B) percentage-level

    C) interval-level   D) nominal-level

Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: BI

31) _____

32) Determine which of the following describes nominal data.

    i. Michaelangelo's sells small, medium, large, and jumbo pizzas.

    ii. Michaelangelo's most-requested toppings are pepperoni, black olives, and mushrooms.

    A) both i and ii   B) ii only   C) neither i nor ii   D) i only

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: MC

32) _____

33) Determine which of the following describes qualitative data.

    i). the volume of a shipping container, in gallons

    ii). the name of the material from which the container is made

    iii). the shape of the container

    A) i and iii only   B) i and ii only   C) ii and iii only   D) i, ii, and iii

Answer: C
Diff: 1   Type: MC

33) _____

34) _____ is a decision-making process for evaluating claims about a population, based on information obtained from samples.

    A) Forecasting   B) Hypothesis testing

    C) Inferential statistics   D) Descriptive statistics

Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

34) _____

35) Determine which of the following describes quantitative data.
      i). the name of a chemical sample
      ii). the mass of a chemical sample
      iii). the color of a chemical sample
    A) i only   B) i and ii only   C) i, ii, and iii   D) ii only

35) _____

Answer: D

36) A magazine tests a new car and reports that it could be twice as much fun to drive. This is NOT an example of
    A) changing the subject   B) suspect samples
    C) implied connections   D) detached statistics

36) _____

Answer: A

37) Questioning every 14th customer leaving a theatre about the movie they had seen, would be an example of systematic sampling.
    A) True   B) False

37) _____

Answer: A

38) In the following chart, *Height* is the independent variable and *Age of Tree* is the dependent variable.

38) _____

    A) False   B) True

Answer: A

39) Which of the following sample types should you always regard as unreliable?
    A) voluntary response samples   B) stratified samples
    C) cluster samples   D) simple random samples

39) _____

Answer: A

40) In an experimental study, manipulation of the_____ variable is studied to see if it leads to changes in the _____variable.

   A) controlled; random   B) independent; dependent

   C) outcome; explanatory   D) input; output

40) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 3　　Type: BI

41) A television station interviews five movie viewers after the first showing of a movie. After finding out that all five enjoyed the movie very much, the reporter states that this movie will definitely be a big hit. This is an example of _____.

   A) suspect samples   B) detached statistics

   C) changing the subject   D) ambiguous averages

41) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 1　　Type: BI

42) A dependent variable can also be referred to as an outcome variable.

   A) False   B) True

42) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 1　　Type: MC

43) Which of the following best defines the relationship between confounding, dependent, and independent variables?

   A) The influence of the confounding variable cannot be separated from the influence of the dependent variable.

   B) The confounding variable influences the independent variable, but has no effect on the dependent variable.

   C) The confounding variable may cause the dependent variable to act independently.

   D) The confounding variable influences the dependent variable, but is not separated from the independent variable.

43) _____

Answer: D
Diff: 3　　Type: BI

44) Determine which of the following describes quantitative data.

    i). the length of an object in feet

    ii). the speed of an object in meters per second

    iii). the number of objects that are blue

   A) i and ii only   B) i only   C) i, ii, and iii   D) iii only

44) _____

Answer: C
Diff: 1　　Type: MC

45) Which one of the following data are discrete?   45) _____
    A) the latitude and longitude of a boat at sea
    B) the number of crew members on the boat
    C) the speed of the boat's propeller, in revolutions per minute
    D) the latitude and longitude of the boat's port of departure

Answer: B

46) Give the boundaries of the given value.   46) _____
    27 feet
    A) 26.9-27.1 feet   B) 26-28 feet   C) 26.5-27.5 feet   D) 27-28 feet

Answer: C

47) Inferential statistics is based on probability.   47) _____
    A) True   B) False

Answer: A

48) A _____ variable assumes values that can be counted.   48) _____
    A) quantitative   B) continuous   C) discrete   D) enumerable

Answer: C

49) Determine which branch of statistics was used to make the following statement. Because   49) _____
of the current economy, 49% of 18 to 34 year olds have taken a job to pay the bills.
    A) time series statistics   B) inferential statistics
    C) differential statistics   D) descriptive statistics

Answer: B

50) Give the boundaries of the given value.   50) _____
    15.58
    A) 15.579-15.581   B) 14.58-16.58
    C) 15.575-15.585   D) 15.57-15.59

Answer: C

51) "Vitamin E is a proven antioxidant and may help in fighting cancer and heart disease."   51) _____

    Is there anything ambiguous about this claim?
      A) There is nothing ambiguous about it.
      B) Since the word *may* is used, there is no guarantee that the product will help fight
         cancer and heart disease.
      C) It is unclear what is meant by "cancer and heart disease".
      D) There is no proof that vitamin E is an antioxidant.
Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

52) An advertisement for a truck states that it is 20% more powerful. This is an example of   52) _____
_____.
    A) changing the subject   B) detached statistics
    C) ambiguous averages   D) suspect samples
Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

53) The _____ level of measurement classifies data into categories that can be   53) _____
ranked; however, precise differences between the ranks do not exist.
    A) ordinal   B) nominal   C) cardinal   D) interval
Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: BI

54) What level of measurement classifies data into mutually exclusive categories in which no   54) _____
order or ranking can be imposed on the data?
    A) interval   B) nominal   C) ordinal   D) ratio
Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

55) In which branch of statistics would a researcher acquire twenty-five 2000 Toyota   55) _____
Celicas, drive them until they had a major mechanical failure, record the final mileage,
and then write a report for *Car and Driver*?
    A) descriptive statistics   B) inferential statistics
    C) differential statistics   D) predictive statistics
Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: BI

56) A _____ consists of all subjects that are being studied.   56) _____
    A) population   B) sample   C) group   D) variable
Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: BI

57) Which branch of statistics would employ probability to predict how many miles one should be able to drive a 2000 Toyota Celica during its lifetime?

    A) time series statistics   B) inferential statistics

    C) differential statistics   D) descriptive statistics

57) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

58) According to a pilot study of 20 people conducted at a major university, daily doses of a compound called arabinogalactan over a period of 8 months resulted in a significant increase in the beneficial lactobacillus species of bacteria. Why can't it be concluded that the compound is beneficial for the majority of people?

    A) It is not known if lactobacillus is beneficial to everybody.

    B) The people studied were not selected randomly.

    C) The study did not last long enough.

    D) Only 20 people were used in the study.

58) _____

Answer: D
Diff: 3   Type: BI

59) A person's hair color would be an example of a quantitative variable.

    A) False   B) True

59) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: MC

60) _____ sampling is used when the population is large and it includes subjects residing over a large geographic area.

    A) Cluster   B) Convenient   C) Random   D) Stratified

60) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: BI

61) An electronics manufacturer test every 200th cell phone to verify that it is functioning properly. Identify the kind of sample that is being used.

    A) stratified sample   B) systematic sample

    C) simple random sample   D) cluster sample

61) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 1   Type: MC

62) In a research study, it is always preferable for the researcher to carefully choose his participants rather than randomly select them from a suitable group.

    A) False   B) True

62) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: MC

63) Give the boundaries of the given value.

63) _____

   56.8 yards

A) 56.8-57.8 pounds

B) 55.8-57.8 pounds

C) 56.75-56.85 pounds

D) 56.79-56.81 pounds

Answer: C

64) If a researcher manipulates one of the variables and tries to determine how the manipulation influences other variables, the researcher is conducting a(n)

64) _____

A) observational study.

B) independent study.

C) confounding study.

D) experimental study.

Answer: D

65) Give the boundaries of the given value.

65) _____

   40 quarts

A) 39.5-40.5 quarts

B) 39.9-40.1 quarts

C) 39-41 quarts

D) 40-41 quarts

Answer: A

66) Determine which branch of statistics was used to make the following statement. In 2011, there were 34 deaths from the avian flu.

66) _____

A) predictive statistics

B) descriptive statistics

C) differential statistics

D) inferential statistics

Answer: B

67) Which of the following is the best description of a double-blind experiment?

67) _____

A) an experiment in which neither the investigators nor the subjects know how the treatments have been assigned

B) an experiment in which both the investigators and the subjects are hidden from the others' views

C) an experiment in which the subjects are blindfolded so they cannot see which treatment is applied to them

D) an experiment in which neither the investigators nor the subjects know the others' names

Answer: A

68) Each value in a data set may be referred to as either a data value or a(n) _____.

68) _____

A) datum

B) point

C) atom

D) subdata

Answer: A

69) Give the boundaries of the given value.

    43.75 pounds

    A) 42.75-44.75 pounds   B) 43.745-43.755 pounds

    C) 43.749-43.751 pounds   D) 43.75-44.75 pounds

69) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 1   Type: BI

70) Determine which of the following describes qualitative data.

      i). the make of the car with license plate number VNS-862

      ii). the license plate number VNS-862

      iii). the number of vehicles whose license plate number begins with "VNS"

    A) iii only   B) i and ii only

    C) i only   D) neither i, nor ii, nor iii

70) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 1   Type: MC

71) What level of measurement allows for the ranking of data, a precise difference between units of measure, and also includes a true zero?

    A) ordinal   B) nominal   C) ratio   D) interval

71) _____

Answer: C
Diff: 3   Type: BI

72) A _____ is a characteristic or attribute of a subject that can assume different values?

    A) sample   B) exponent   C) datum   D) variable

72) _____

Answer: D
Diff: 1   Type: BI

73) Quantitative data can be further classified as continuous or nonsequential.

    A) True   B) False

73) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 1   Type: MC

74) Which one of the following data are discrete?

    A) the height of the tallest player on Duke University's men's basketball team

    B) the average height of players on the University of Connecticut's women's basketball team

    C) the average preseason ranking of the University of Connecticut's women's basketball team over the past 10 years

    D) the pre-season ranking of Duke University's men's basketball team

74) _____

Answer: D
Diff: 1   Type: MC

75) Give the boundaries of the given value.

8.6 millimeters

A) 7.6-9.6 millimeters

B) 8.55-8.65 millimeters

C) 8.59-8.61 millimeters

D) 8.6-9.6 millimeters

75) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 1   Type: BI

76) When running an experimental study, the group that is manipulated can be called the treatment group.

A) False

B) True

76) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: MC

77) Determine which of the following describes ordinal data.

i. My best friends are Georgia, Amithaba, and Raphael.

ii. My favorite numbers are 2, 7 and 13.

A) neither i nor ii   B) i only   C) ii only   D) both i and ii

77) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: MC

78) What type of sampling is being employed if the country is divided into economic classes and a sample is chosen from each class to be surveyed?

A) stratified sampling

B) cluster sampling

C) systematic sampling

D) random sampling

78) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: BI

79) "In a recent clinical study, our brand was proven to be 1,750% better than creatine!"

What is wrong with the statement?

A) It does not state when the study was made.

B) It does not state what the starting point for the improvement is.

C) Percentages greater than 100% do not exist.

D) The only time claims can be proven is when the entire population is used.

79) _____

Answer: D
Diff: 3   Type: BI

80) A middle school student passes out leaflets to the adults at a school function. The leaflets ask the recipient to indicate whether they believe in anthropogenic global warming. The bottom of the leaflet indicates that the completed leaflet should be returned to the student. Identify the kind of sample that is being used.

A) cluster sample

B) systematic sample

C) sample of convenience

D) stratified sample

80) _____

Answer: C
Diff: 1   Type: MC

81) One advantage of a(n) _____ study is that it occurs in a natural setting without intervention by the researcher.

    A) retrospective   B) natural   C) observational   D) experimental

81) _____

Answer: C
Diff: 3   Type: BI

82) Determine which branch of statistics was used to make the following statement. In 2025, the world population is predicted to be 8 billion people.

    A) time series statistics   B) inferential statistics

    C) descriptive statistics   D) differential statistics

82) _____

Answer: B
Diff: 3   Type: BI

83) Rating a restaurant by a number of stars is an example of an ordinal level of measurement.

    A) True   B) False

83) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 3   Type: MC

84) By visiting homes door-to-door, a municipality surveys all the households in 134 randomly-selected neighborhoods to see how residents feel about a proposed property tax increase. Identify the type of sample that is being used.

    A) cluster sample   B) stratified sample

    C) voluntary response sample   D) systematic sample

84) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: MC

85) Which one of the following data are continuous?

    A) the time remaining for an MP3 music download

    B) the number of musicians performing in the MP3 file

    C) the number of times the file has been downloaded

    D) all of these represent continuous data

85) _____

Answer: A
Diff: 1   Type: MC

TRUE/FALSE. Write 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if the statement is false.

86) Statistics are used to analyze the results of surveys. It is important to understand the terms and concepts so that one can understand exactly what is being represented (or misrepresented) by a given statement.

86) _____

Answer: ✓ True   False
Diff: 3   Type: TF

1) B
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

2) D
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

3) B
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

4) A
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

5) B
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

6) D
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

7) C
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

8) A
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

9) B
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

10) B
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

11) A
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

12) C
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Topic:

13) B
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Topic:

14) C
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

15) A
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

16) A
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

17) D
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 Topic:
18) C
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 Topic:
19) D
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20) B
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21) C
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22) C
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 Topic:
23) C
 Diff: 3   Page Ref:
 Topic:
24) A
 Diff: 1   Page Ref:
 Topic:
25) A
 Diff: 1   Page Ref:
 Topic:
26) A
 Diff: 1   Page Ref:
 Topic:
27) B
 Diff: 3   Page Ref:
 Topic:
28) A
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 Topic:
29) D
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 Topic:
30) A
 Diff: 3   Page Ref:
 Topic:
31) A
 Diff: 3   Page Ref:
 Topic:
32) A
 Diff: 1   Page Ref:
 Topic:

33) C
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

34) B
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

35) D
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

36) A
Diff: 4   Page Ref:
Topic:

37) A
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

38) A
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

39) A
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

40) B
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

41) A
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

42) B
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

43) D
Diff: 3   Page Ref:
Topic:

44) C
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

45) B
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

46) C
Diff: 1   Page Ref:
Topic:

47) A
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48) C
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49) B
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   Topic:
50) C
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51) B
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64) D
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65) A
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   Topic:

66) B
   Diff: 3   Page Ref:
   Topic:

67) A
   Diff: 1   Page Ref:
   Topic:

68) A
   Diff: 3   Page Ref:
   Topic:

69) B
   Diff: 1   Page Ref:
   Topic:

70) B
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   Topic:

71) C
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   Topic:

72) D
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   Topic:

73) B
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74) D
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   Topic:

75) B
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   Topic:

76) B
   Diff: 3   Page Ref:
   Topic:

77) A
   Diff: 1   Page Ref:
   Topic:

78) A
   Diff: 3   Page Ref:
   Topic:

79) D
   Diff: 3   Page Ref:
   Topic:

80) C
   Diff: 1   Page Ref:
   Topic:

81) C
   Diff: 3   Page Ref:
   Topic:
82) B
   Diff: 3   Page Ref:
   Topic:
83) A
   Diff: 3   Page Ref:
   Topic:
84) A
   Diff: 1   Page Ref:
   Topic:
85) A
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   Topic:
86) TRUE
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